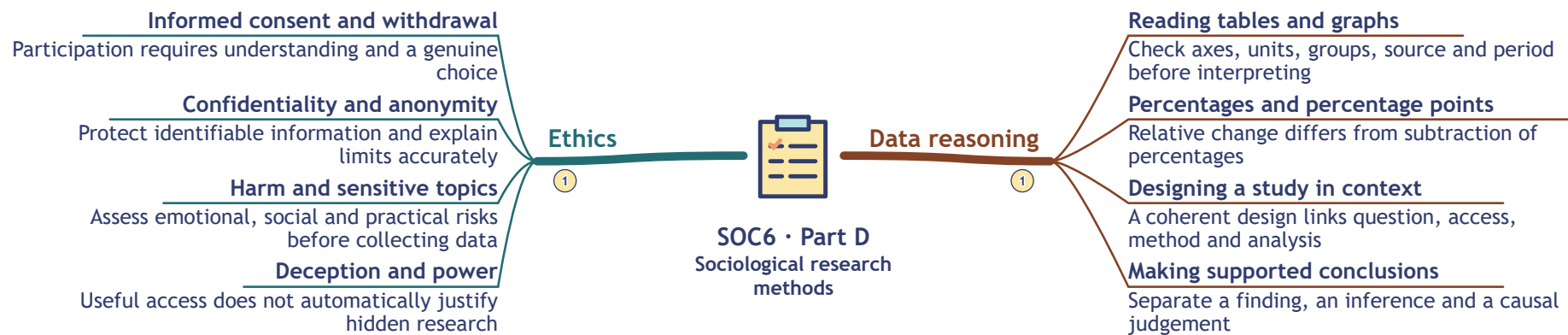




1. Ethics → Data reasoning: Ethical design and careful interpretation jointly support a qualified conclusion.