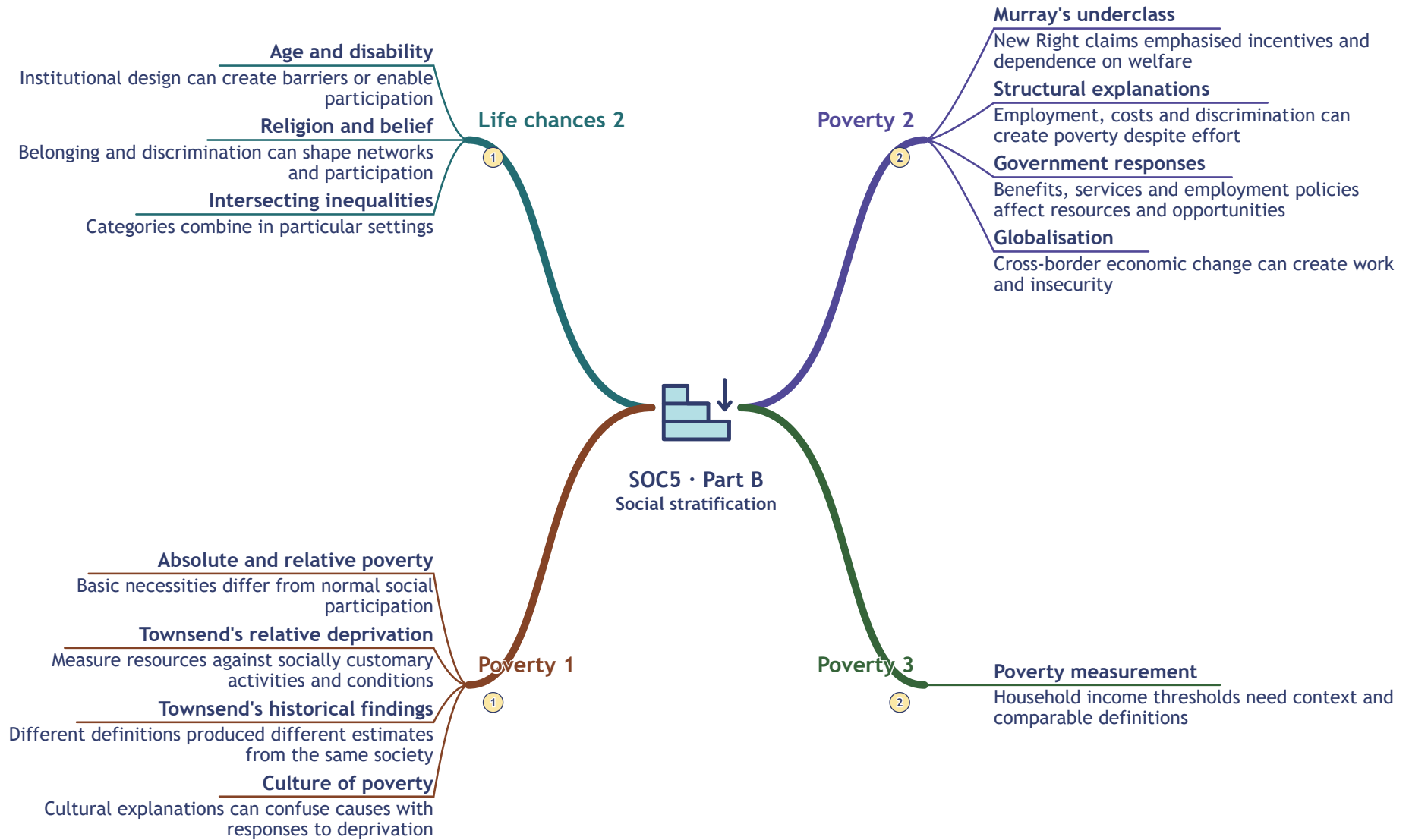




1. Life chances 2 → Poverty 1: Institutional barriers and resources shape the deprivation researchers try to measure.
2. Poverty 2 → Poverty 3: Historical poverty evidence and policy evaluation require different indicators and causal explanations.