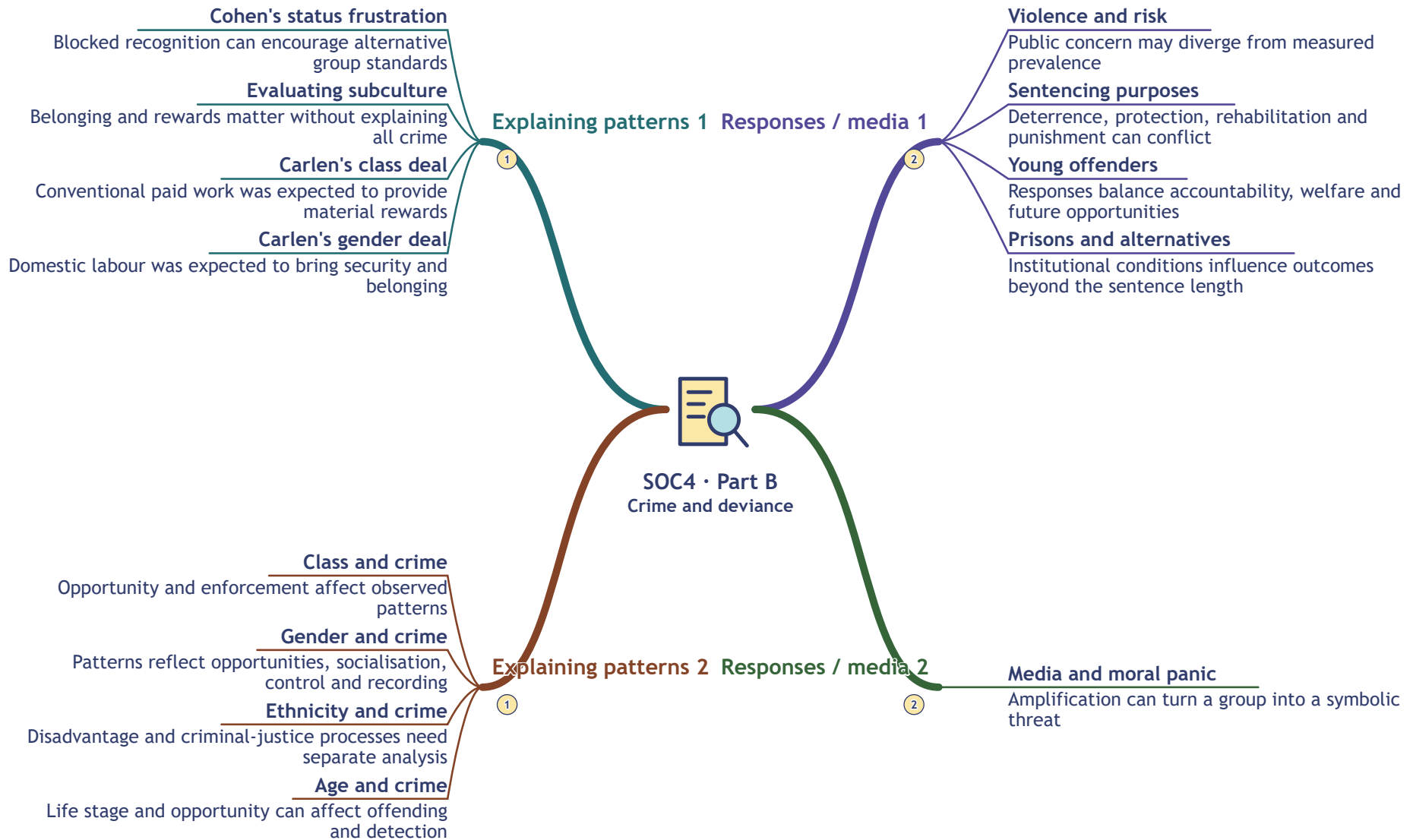




1. Explaining patterns 1 → Explaining patterns 2: Subcultural status and disappointed rewards link experiences to decisions about offending.

2. Responses / media 1 → Responses / media 2: Responses to crime affect opportunities while media framing shapes public debate.