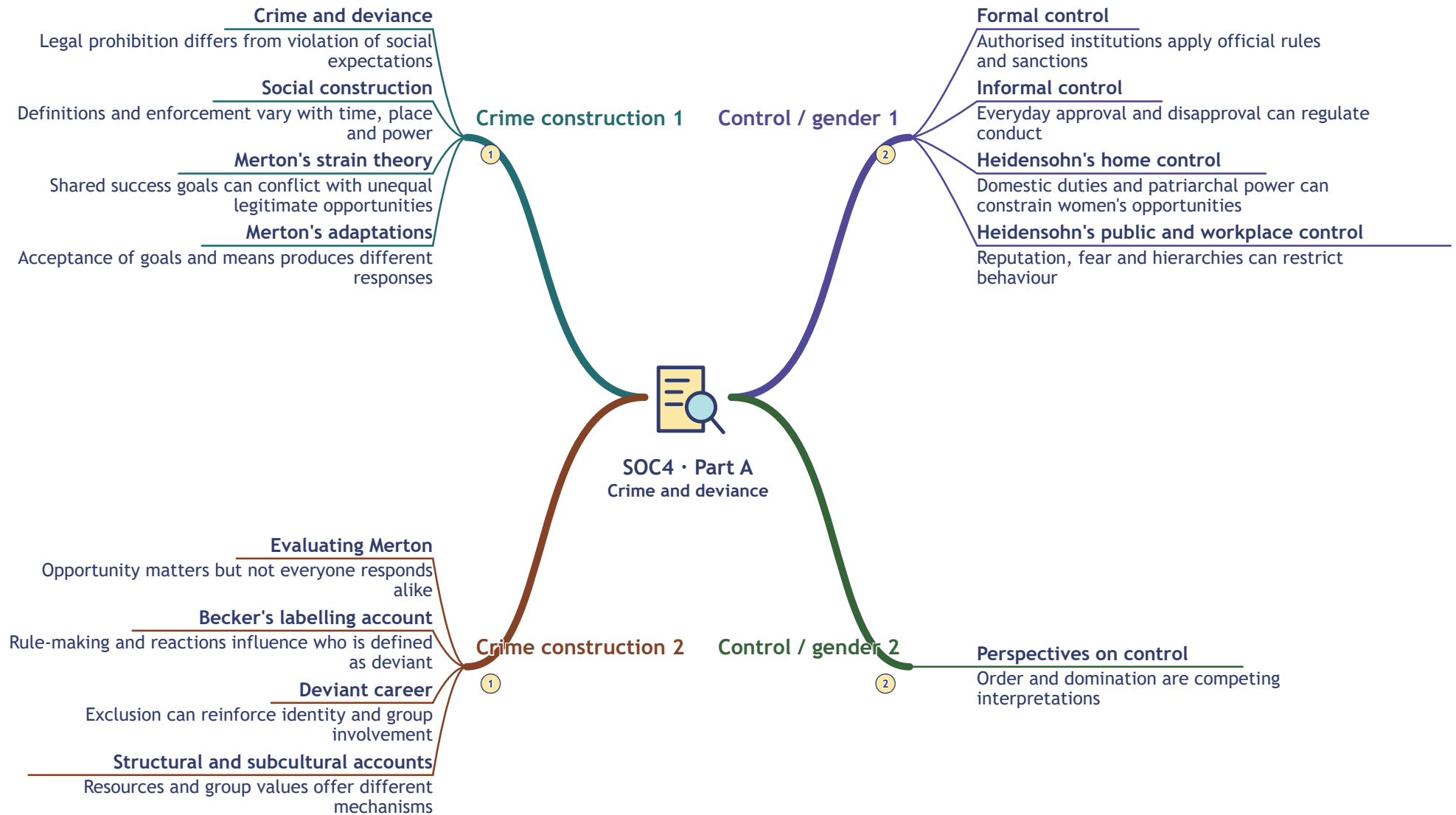




1. Crime construction 1 → Crime construction 2: Strain and labelling explain different aspects of how deviance develops.
2. Control / gender 1 → Control / gender 2: Formal control and everyday patriarchal constraints distribute sanctions unequally.