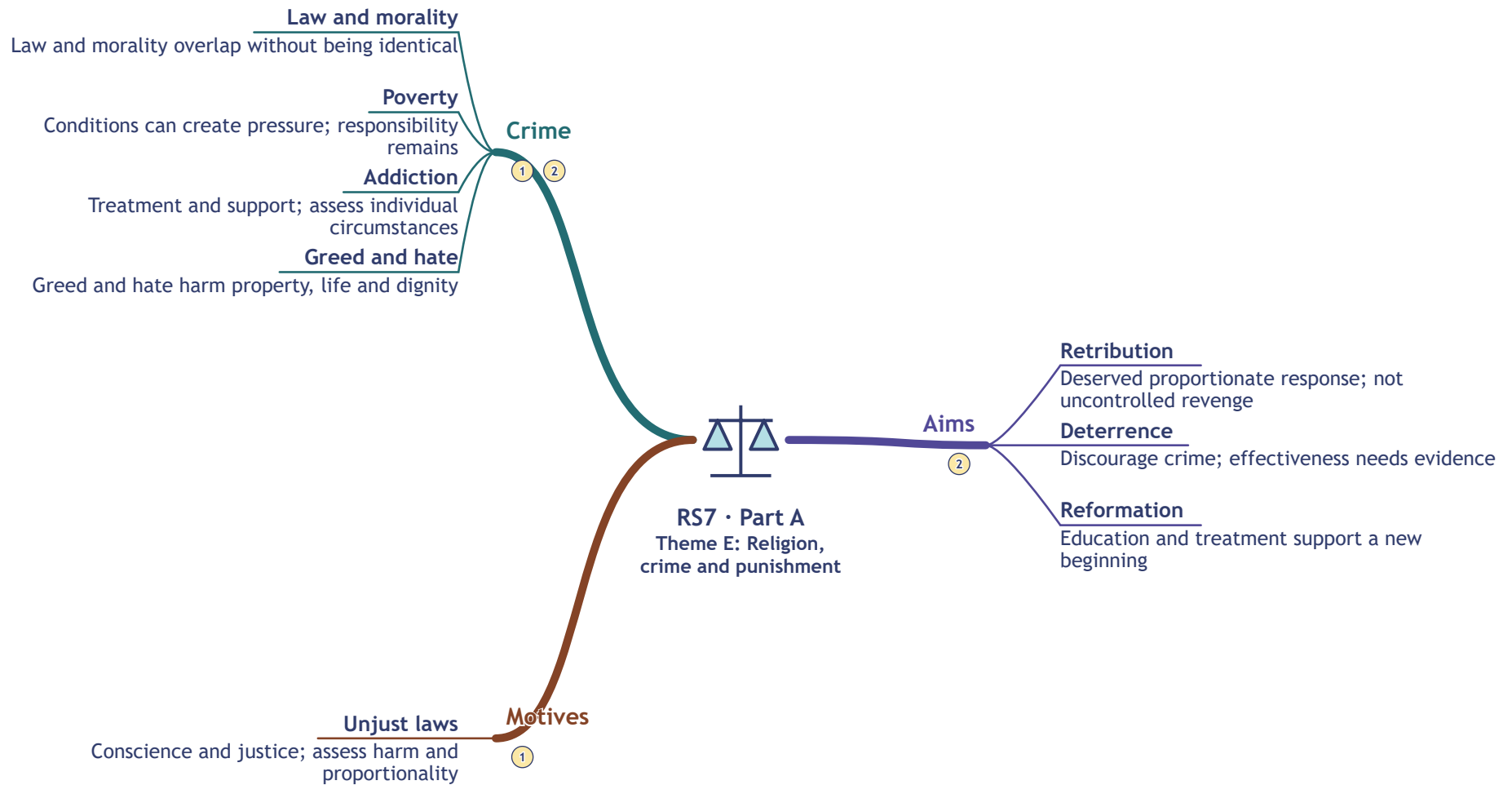




1. Crime → Motives: Causes and intentions affect responsibility for crime
2. Aims → Crime: Understanding causes can inform reformative punishment