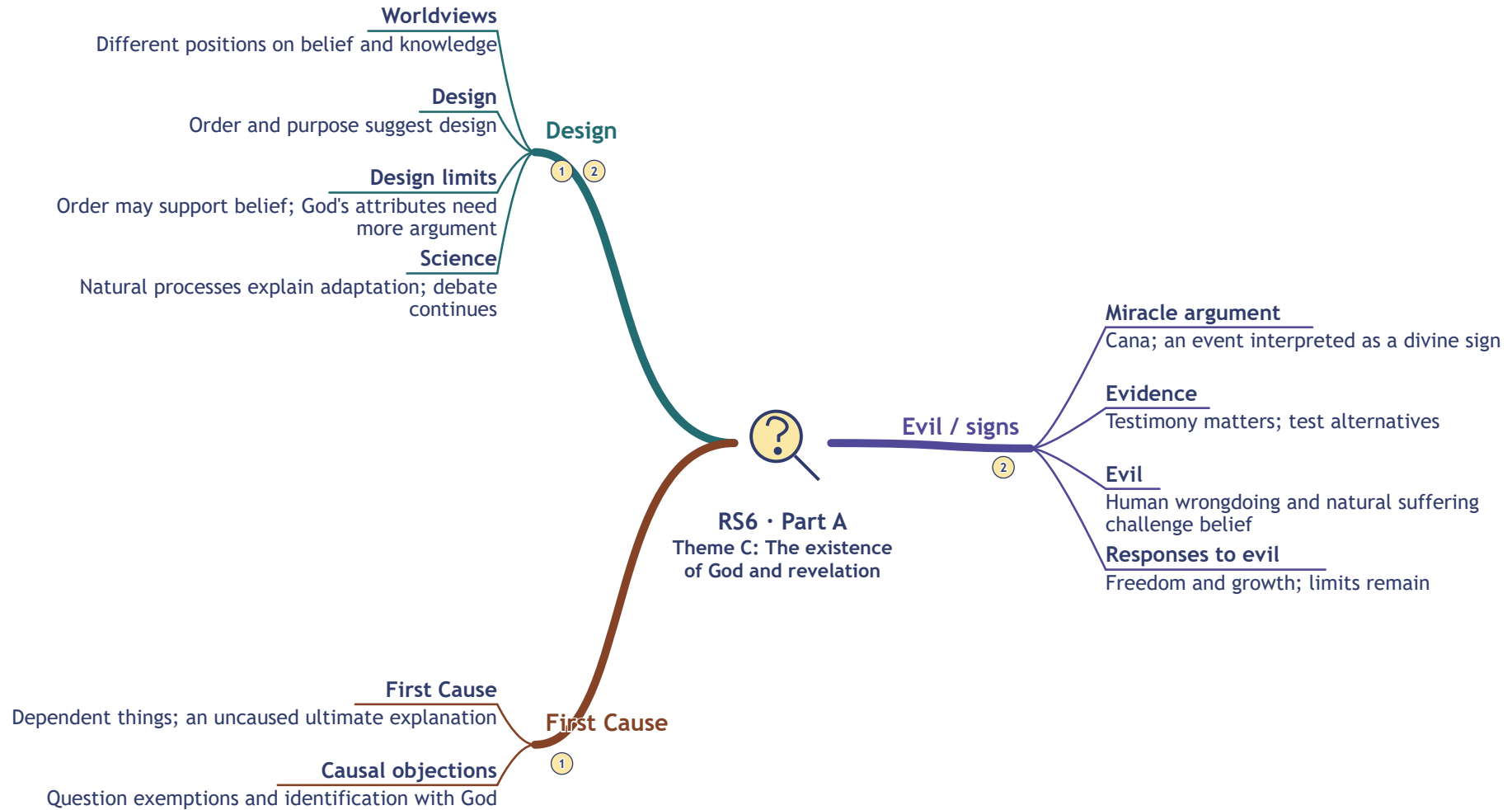




1. Design → First Cause: Scientific explanations challenge design and causal arguments
2. Evil / signs → Design: Suffering tests claims about a loving, powerful designer