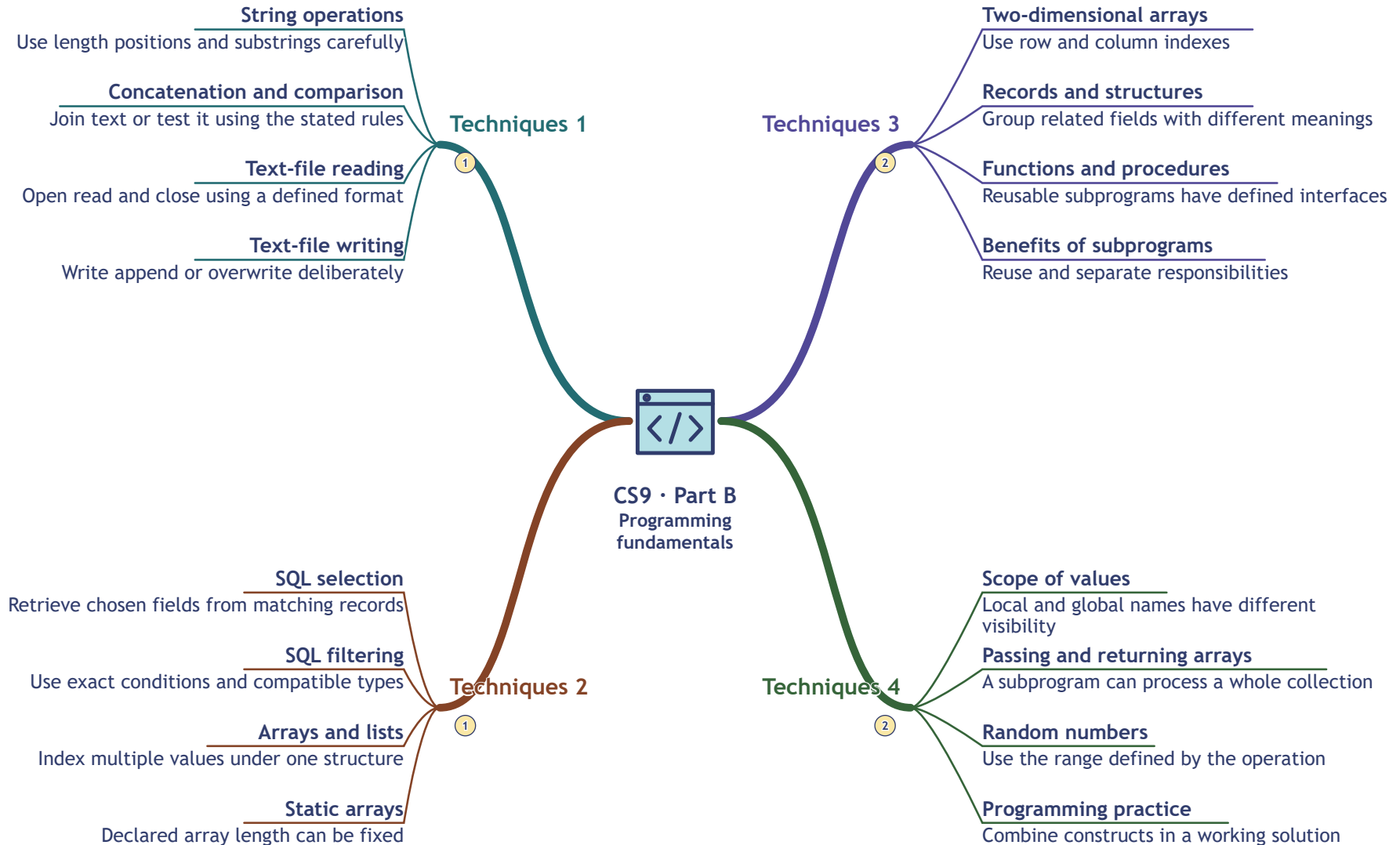




1. Techniques 1 → Techniques 2: File text needs deliberate conversion or interpretation before structured use.
2. Techniques 3 → Techniques 4: Subprogram interfaces and scope determine how collection values are shared.