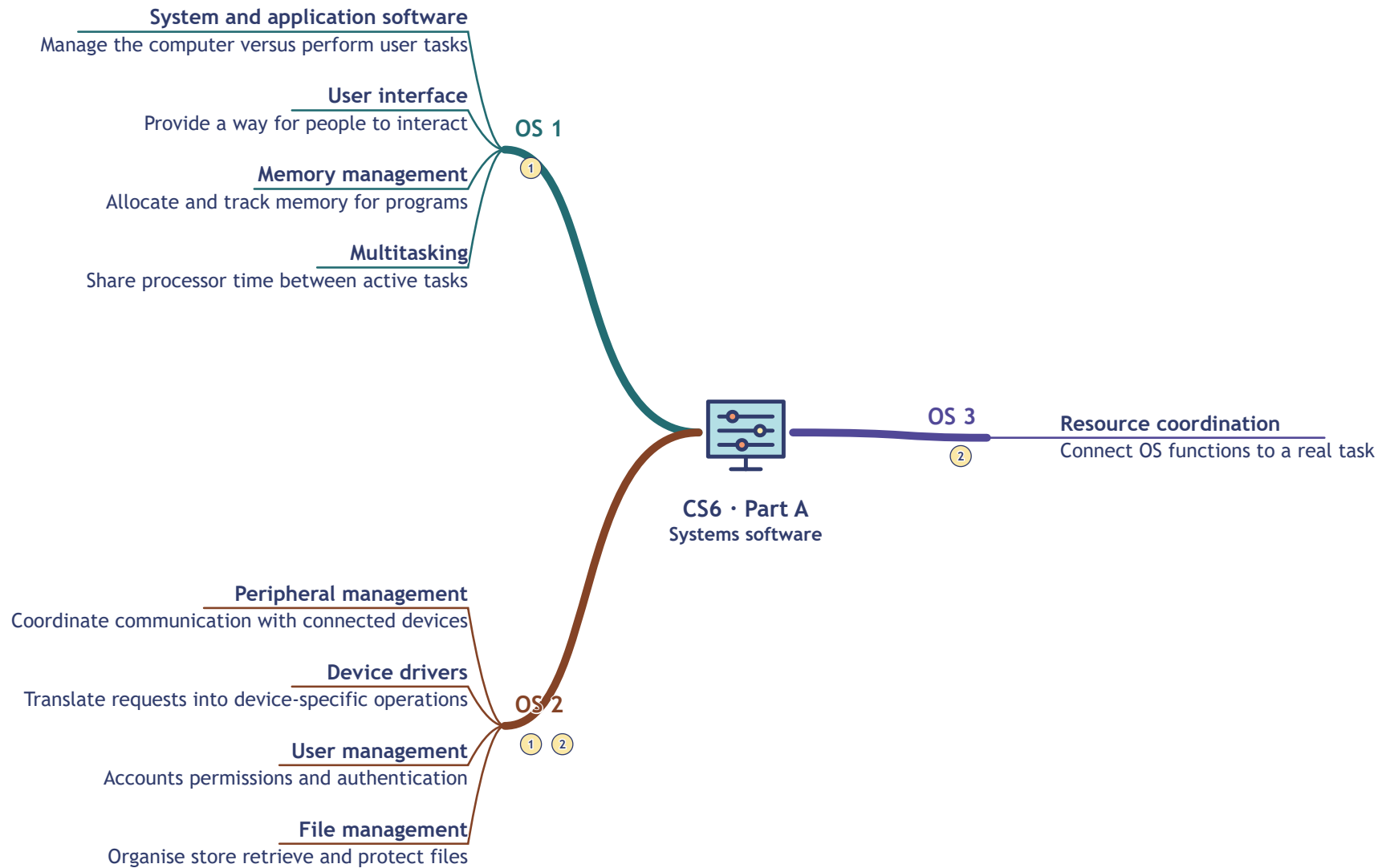




1. OS 1 → OS 2: The OS schedules tasks and manages memory while coordinating device access.
2. OS 2 → OS 3: Drivers manage device-specific communication alongside file and user services.