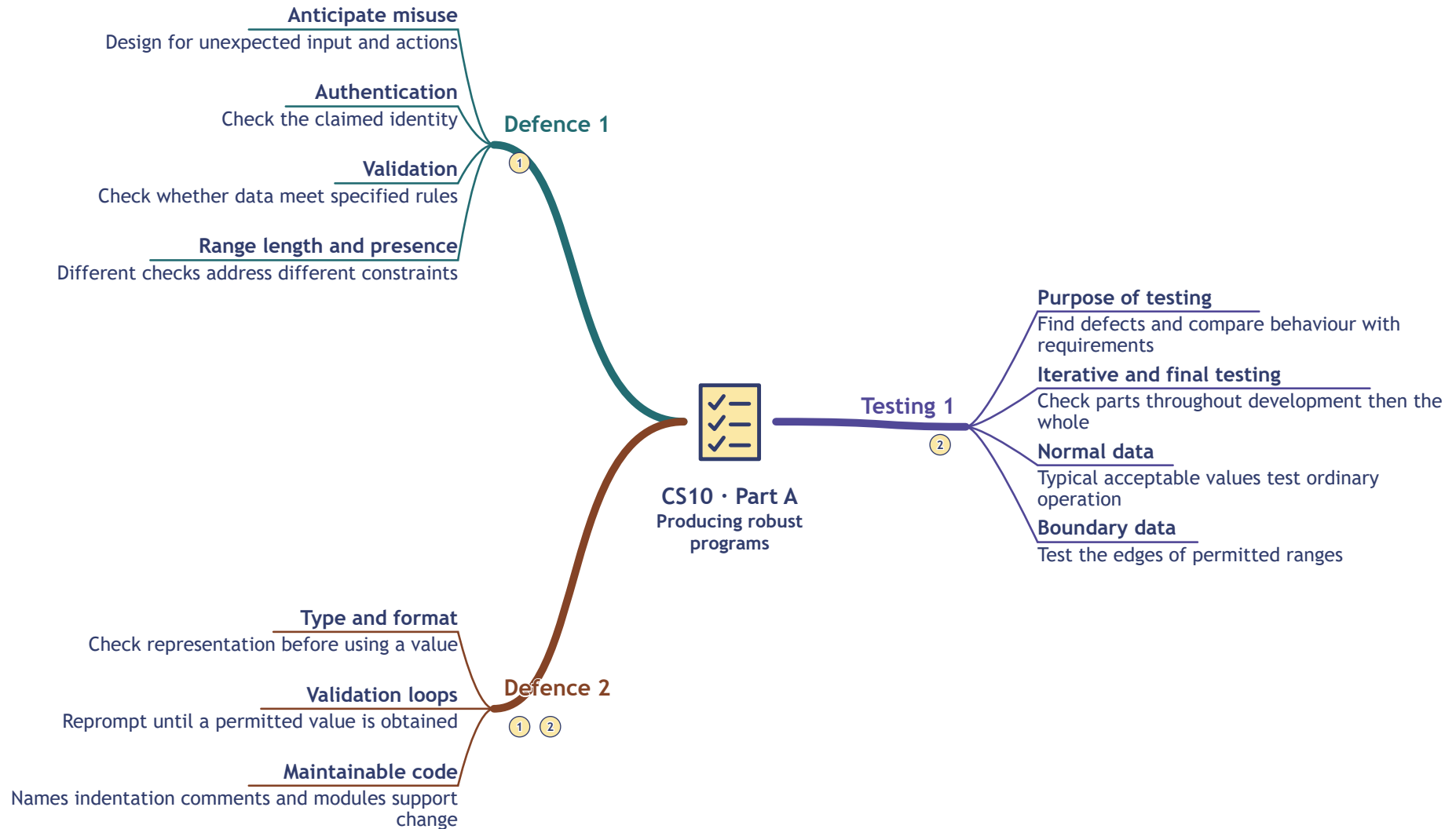




1. Defence 1 → Defence 2: Validation rules need checks and a route to correct rejected input.
2. Defence 2 → Testing 1: Defensive requirements determine expected outcomes for boundary tests.